

Description of Additional Supplementary Files

File Name: Supplementary Data 1

Description: **Samples obtained from chimpanzees at Tacugama Chimpanzee Sanctuary from 03/2013 to 07/2016.** These data only include frozen, unfixed samples that were available, amenable to shipping, and suitable for use in this study. Additional samples were collected during post-mortem examinations by veterinarians.

File Name: Supplementary Data 2

Description: **Comprehensive testing results.** Blank cells indicate that the test/culture was not attempted on that sample.

File Name: Supplementary Data 3

Description: **Literature review of human Sarcina cases post-1900.**